



## 2019-2020 年中考英语完成期末复习

完成句子破题方法：

1. 抓住汉语句子的主干即英文句子的主谓宾，理清枝叶部分和主干对应的英文结构关系

例：我们最好采取措施来防范一些疾病的传播。

We had better \_\_\_\_\_ of some diseases.

解析：本句主干是“我们采取措施”，但是这里“最好”（had better）决定了后面动词的形式，因此一定不能忽略。

这里枝叶是“来防范一些疾病的传播”，从一个“来”字能看出与主句是目的关系，想到用 to do 来表达，因此得出“to guard against”，但是后面的翻译也是最对题的关键，“疾病的传播”到底是译为名词结构还是动名词结构。我们知道“传播”，spread 既可以做动词也可以做名词，并且课文中也用的是名词，另外句子中已经给了“of”因此这里是“the spread of”名词结构。

因此正确答案是：take action to guard against the spread

2. 注意从句，如宾语从句；特殊句式，如感叹句，反义疑问句，it is + adj. to do sth. 或特殊用法，如瞬间动词和延续性动词等。基本上每年都会考宾语从句，定语从句在模拟卷中经常出现。

例：1. 老师问我那个尖子生怎么了。

The teacher asked me \_\_\_\_\_ the top student.

2. 校长高度评价了那位对学生严格要求的老师。

The headmaster spoke \_\_\_\_\_ with her students.

解析：一定要分析清楚句子结构，属于哪类从句，然后要注意从句的时态要和主句对应。

keys: what was wrong/ the matter with

highly of the teacher who was strict

例：老师告诉我们什么时候上交作业了吗？

Has the teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ our homework?

解析：宾语从句的变形结构，疑问词 to do

例：他参加校篮球队半年了。

He \_\_\_\_\_ half a year.

解析：延续性动词用法

对我们来讲，尽可能经常地彼此保持联系是非常重要的。

It's very important \_\_\_\_\_ as often as possible.

解析：特殊句型：It's + adj. to do sth.

keys: 1. when to hand in

2. has been in the school basketball team for\ has been a member of the school basketball team for



### 3. for us to keep in touch with each other

3. 有时英文翻译和汉语不是简单的字字对应或词组对应，也可能有几种翻译方法，但是无锡的中考属于完成句子类（即给出句子的一部分，要求补充完整），因此就把标准答案限定在固定的句型内，因此要理解句子真正表达的含义和语气，和自己学的哪个句子能够匹配。

例：--你觉得影院正在上映的《速度与激情 7》怎么样？

--值得大加赞扬。

---What do you think of Furious 7 showing at the local theatres?

---You \_\_\_\_\_.

**解析：“值得大加赞扬”按照常规翻译法：应该是The film 或 it 做主语，但是这里主语是 you，因此要换个角度，如果对已学的句子特别熟悉，可以想到“你再怎么赞扬也不为过”即 cannot praise the film too much.**

无锡天一中学 2018-2019 中考一模二模题型

1. 我们最好采取措施来防范一些疾病的传播。

We had better \_\_\_\_\_ of some diseases.

2. 老师问我那个尖子生怎么了。

The teacher asked me \_\_\_\_\_ the top student.

3. 校长高度评价了那位对学生严格要求的老师。

The headmaster spoke \_\_\_\_\_ with her students.

4. 叔叔问我是否他们昨天去了山里一个人烟稀少的地方。

Uncle asked me \_\_\_\_\_ in the mountain yesterday or not.

5. 杰克很粗心，他又一次把这个乐器错认成了玩具。

Jack was so \_\_\_\_\_ a toy again.

6. 有人警告你接受挑战前要三思了吗？

Were you \_\_\_\_\_ on the challenge?

7. --你觉得影院正在上映的《速度与激情 7》怎么样？

--值得大加赞扬。

---What do you think of Furious 7 showing at the local theatres?

---You \_\_\_\_\_.

8. 位于学校中央的操场占据了学校面积的十分之一。

The playground \_\_\_\_\_ one tenth of the area.

9. 让她惊讶的是，她的一些同龄人对画画有天赋。

To her surprise, some of the students \_\_\_\_\_ drawing



10. 那天她碰巧 被误认为是真正的公主。

The other day, she \_\_\_\_\_ the real princess.

11. 既然只剩下一本，我们地合看了。

\_\_\_\_\_, we will have to share.

12. 你能告诉我你的车买了多久了吗？

Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ your car?

13. 在作出决定以前务必要考虑周全。

Make sure to \_\_\_\_\_

14. 他难于向我解释为什么他又迟到了。

He \_\_\_\_\_ why he was late again.

15. Tom 答应明年他会参加学生会主席的选拔。

Tom has promised that he \_\_\_\_\_ the present of Student Union next year

16. 老师把那本书介绍给你以便你能了解无锡 30 年前的面貌。

The teacher introduced the book to you \_\_\_\_\_ 30 years ago.

17. 原来他与谋杀案一点关系也没有。

It \_\_\_\_\_ the murder.

18. 当我们遇到问题时，应该向老师求助而不是埋在心里。

When we have problems, we should \_\_\_\_\_ them to ourselves.

19. 他坚持说自己和此次案件没有关系。

He \_\_\_\_\_ this crime case.

20. 这个旅馆提供高水平的服务，每年吸引了大量游客。

This hotel \_\_\_\_\_ that it attracts many visitors every year.

21. 你能告诉我我们学校图书馆的这些杂志他借多久了？

Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ our school library ?

22. 我们很早就开始排队等候以便于我们得到这个特价优惠。

We started to wait in line very early \_\_\_\_\_

23. 你认为这种雾霾天气会使火车无法准点到达吗？

Do you think such hazy weather \_\_\_\_\_ on time?

24. 由于时间有限，他没有别的办法只能缩短了他的演讲。

He had no choice but \_\_\_\_\_ because of the limited time.

25. 可以肯定的是，他的决定基于父母的帮助和支持。

It was \_\_\_\_\_ on his parents' help and support.

26. 据说，那个小男孩 在 11 岁之前有阅读障碍。

It is said that the little boy \_\_\_\_\_ by the age of 11.

27. 谁能告诉我 Tom 打算去农场多久？

Who can tell me how long \_\_\_\_\_ ?





28. 那位年轻人太急于求成以至于摔倒了。

The young man was \_\_\_\_\_ that he fell over.

29. Julie是个很有魅力的女性，有一种让人感到宾至如归的天赋。

Julie is a charming lady that \_\_\_\_\_ people feel at home..

30. 自从他搬到新居，就和隔壁的邻居合不来。

He and his neighbours \_\_\_\_\_ since he moved to the new flat.

31. 周杰伦是个天生的音乐人，许多 80 后是听 CD 里他的歌长大的。

Jay Zhou is a born musician, many people in the 1980s \_\_\_\_\_ in the CDs.

1. take action to guard against the spread
2. what was wrong/ the matter with
3. highly of the teacher who was strict
4. whether they went to a lonely place
5. careless that he mistook the instrument for
6. warned to think twice before taking
- 7.cannot praise the film too much.
8. which lies in the center of the school takes up
- 9.of her age have a gift for
10. happened to be mistaken for
11. Since there is only one copy left
12. how long you have had

13. think twice before making a decision(you make a decision)
14. had difficulty explaining to me
15. will try out for
16. so that you can learn what Wuxi was like
17. turned out that he had nothing to do with
18. ask teachers for help instead of keeping
19. insisted that he had nothing to do with
20. provides such a high level of service
21. how long he has kept these magazines from
22. in order to get/ so that we could get the special offer
23. will stop the trains from arriving
24. to cut his speech short
25. certain (that) his decision was based
- 26.had difficulty reading
27. Tom will be on the farm
- 28.in such a hurry to achieve success
- 29.has a gift for making
30. haven't got on with each other
31. grew up listening to his songs